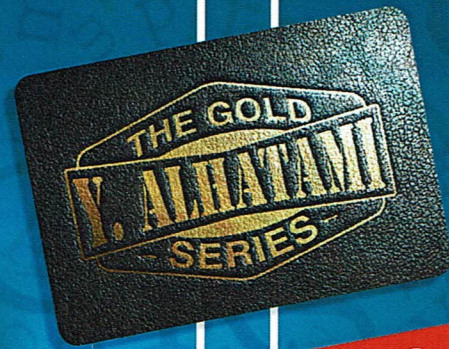
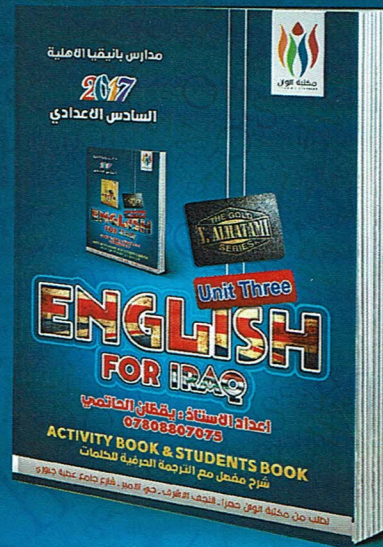


مدارس بانيقيا الاهلية

2017

السادس الاعدادي



Unit 3,4

ENGLISH FOR IRAQ

اعداد الاستاذ : يقظان الحاتمي
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ACTIVITY BOOK & STUDENTS BOOK
شرح مفصل مع الترجمة الحرفية للكلمات

أود العمل في نشاط السياحة

((I'd like to work in the tourist industry))

Vocabulary .

No.	الكلمة	معناها		الكلمة	معناها
1	architecture /ts/ ج مهندس معماري * architect /a:kitekt/	الهندسة المعمارية	7	the aviation industry	مجال الطيران (جوية)
2	engineering	الهندسة	8	the media	وسائل الإعلام
3	the environment	البيئة الطبيعية	9	medicine	الطب
4	fine art	فنون جميلة	10	the oil industry * industry (n.) الصناعة * industrial (adj.) صناعي	مجال النفط
5	Information technology فني ، تقني ، تكنولوجيا * technological (adj.)	تكنولوجيا المعلومات	11	scientific research * science (n.) علم * scientific (adj.) علمي	بحث علمي
6	teaching	التدريس	12	the tourist industry * tour (v.) يتجول ، يقوم برحلة * tourist (adj.) سائح * tourism (n.) سياحة	مجال السياحة
VI words	well paid	اجر جيد		stressful (adj.)	مُجهَد



- نستخدم ضمير الوصل (who) لتعريف اسم الشخص والمهنة (الوظيفة) :

AB / A) Match the jobs and duties in the list below . Page 49 .

No.	Jobs وظائف Define مهودة بعد كلمته	Duties واجبات أما مهودة بين قوسين أو تفض
1	An architect مهندس معماري	designs بُنات buildings د 3 / 2014 .
2	A cameraman مصور سينمائي	operates يشغل the camera الكاميرا for films or TV programmes برامج . د 1 / 2014
3	An engineer مهندس	designs يُصمم and builds يبني machines مكنن , engines محركات and roads طرق .
4	A flight attended مُضيف	looks after يهتم passengers المسافرين on على a plane الطائرة
5	A journalist صحفي	writes يكتب articles مقالات for newspaper للجريدة and magazines مجلات .
6	A lawyer محامي	gives يعطي advice نصيحة to people للناس about the law القانون .
7	A lifeguard مُتقذ السباحة	is responsible مسؤول عن the safety امن of swimmers السباحين .
8	A pilot طيار	flies a plane . (Match) 2014 / 3 نازحين ورد بصيغة (fly + s = flies) (fly (v.) – flew (pt.) – flown (p.p)
9	A plumber سمكري	fixes يُصلح and installs يُنصب pipes أنابيب for waters الماء .
10	A surgeon طبيب جراح	operates on يُجري عملية جراحية people in hospital
11	A secretary سكرتير	does general office work .
12	مُرشد سياحي A tour guide	shows tourists around .
13	مصور شعاعي A radiographer	takes X-ray photos in a hospital .

Q: An architect / a plumber is someone who designs buildings . 2014/2 نازحين د

Lesson 9 / Test yourself

Vocabulary.

AB / A) Complete the sentences with the correct word from the box .
Page .68 .

architect معماري , engineer مهندس , flight attended مُصَيِّف , journalist صحفي ,
lawyer محامي , life guard مُنْقِذ السباحة , pilot طيار , plumber سبّاك ,
secretary سكرتير , surgeon طبيب جراح , tour guide مُرشد سياحي .

- 1 Salwa works with the directorate مدير of the company الشركة . She writes all his letters رسائله and answers تجيب the telephone . She is his
- 2 Captain Yousouf has been a for ten years now .
At the moment في هذه اللحظة , he flies يقود planes from من Europe أوروبا to the Gulf الخليج .
- 3 Jameel nearly تقريباً drowned غرق at the beach الشاطئ yesterday أمس .
Luckily أنقذه , the saw him رآه and rescued him .
- 4 " Who من designed صمم that تلك amazing المدهشة building البناية ?
' ' My uncle خالي . He's a famous مشهور you know كما تعرف ' .
- 5 My sister is a She takes tourists جولات سياحية sightseeing لرؤية in London every day كل يوم .
- 6 Have هل you read قرأت the article المقالة about عن dhows مراكب شراعية in this magazine المجلة ? It's by my aunt عمتي , who is a
read (v.)- read (pt.) & (p. p)

إذا مررت غداً ، فسوف أساعدك

(If you come round tomorrow , I'll help you)

VI words	① invent (v.) اخترع = invention (n.)
	② occupy (v.) يُشغل = occupation (n.) شغل
	③ communicate (v.) يتواصل ، ينقل المعلومات = communication (n.) اتصالات ، تواصل
	④ pure (adj.) صاف ، نقي - purify (v.) يُنقى - purification (n.) تنقية ، تطهير

يجري رامز مقابلة مع مستشار وظائف في المدرسة

- Ramiz is having an interview with a careers advisor at school .
أكمل المحادثة بالكلمات الصحيحة من الصندوق
- Complete the conversation with the correct words from the box .

career مهنة , conserving حفظ , environment بيئة , involve يشتمل / يستلزم ,
qualifications مؤهلات , science علوم , university جامعة

Advisor : What would you like to do when you finish **تنتهي** studying **دراستك** ?

Ramiz : I'm not sure **أنا غير متأكد** yet **لحد الآن** . But I'm very interested in **مهتم**
ecology **علم البيئة** and the

Advisor : If you're **جيد** at and geography **الجغرافية** ,
there are lots of jobs **وظائف** to choose from .

Ramiz: I love them both **أنا أحبهما كلاهما** . They're my favourite **المفضلة** subjects **مواضيعي** .

Advisor : Well , how about a in water technology ? That's
really **حقاً** important in this country .

Ramiz : What exactly does water technology?

Advisor : If you work in water technology , you look for ways of
water and purifying it .

Ramiz: Yes , I'd like to **ارغب** work in the water industry . Water **الماء**
conservation **حفظ** and purification **تنقية ، تطهير** are really **حقاً** important **مهمة** in
this country . What kind of do I need ? .

Advisor : First of all **أولاً وقبل كل شيء** , you need to get a degree **شهادة علمية** . You
could choose **تختار** from **من** environmental **البيئة** science **علوم** , geology **علم الأرض**
or even **هندسة** engineering **حتى** .

Ramiz : Which offers those courses ?

Advisor : I have to check . If you come back next week , I'll have the answer .

الجمل الشرطية

Conditionals

• يوجد أربعة أنواع من (if) الشرطية حسب المخطط الآتي :

No	المالّة	جملة الشرط If clause	الرئيسيّة [جواب الشرط] Main clause
1	Zero	مضارع بسيط 1 تصحيح الفعل (be) المثبت كالآتي : he , she , it + is I + am they , we , you + are عند النفي (isn't , am not , aren't) 2 - تصحيح الفعل الرئيسي المثبت كالآتي : الشخص الثالث he , she , it + v. + s فعل مُجرّد they , we , you , I + بد تصحيح الفعل الرئيسي النفي كالآتي : فعل مُجرّد he , she , it + doesn't + فعل مُجرّد they , we , you , I + don't +	مضارع بسيط
2	First	مضارع بسيط كما في أعلاه	مُجرّد + will / can / may
3	Second	ماضي بسيط تكملة + infinitive + ed + فاعل 1 أو شاذ النفي : 2 Sbj.+ didn't مُجرّد حالة خاصة هو تصحيح الفعل (be) she , he , it + was / were I + were مُهم جدًا they , we , you + were	مُجرّد + would/could/might
4	Third	ماضي تام had + p.p	Would / could / might + have + p.p

يوجد (4) أنواع من الجمل الشرطية :

Form : الجملة الشرطية (صفر)

• انتبه (if) في هذه الحالة تساوي (when) أي يمكن أن تستبدل بدون تغيير.

Zero conditional : تستخدم مع الحقائق العلمية والروتين المتكرر والعادات

جمل الشرط [الرئيسية] Main clause	جملة الشرط If clause
مضارع بسيط present simple	مضارع بسيط present simple
	1 تصحيح الفعل (be) المثبت كالآتي :
	he , she , it + is
	I + am
	they , we , you + are
	عند النفي (isn't , am not , aren't)
	2 أ- تصحيح الفعل الرئيسي المثبت كالآتي :
	الشخص الثالث he , she , it + v. + s
	فعل مجرد they , we , you , I +
	بد تصحيح الفعل الرئيسي المنفي كالآتي :
	فعل مجرد he , she , it + doesn't +
	فعل مجرد they , we , you , I + don't +

فان الحاسوب يخزن وثائقك , إذا نقرت على هذا الزر

Ex: If you (click) click on this icon, the computer (save) saves your document
(Every time you click on this icon , the computer saves your document).

تحول إلى جليد , إذا تجمد الماء

Ex: If water (freeze) freezes , it (turn) turns to ice . حقيقة علمية

إذا لم تسقيها النباتات تموت

Ex : Plants (die) die if you (not water) don't water them . حقيقة علمية

يفلي , إذا تُسخّن الماء لدرجة 100

Ex : If you (heat) heat water to 100 degrees , it (boil) boils . حقيقة علمية

أسئلة اثرائية

Q) Write sentences in the zero conditional using the verbs in brackets .

- ① If people (not get) enough sleep , they (be) dangerous drivers .
- ② If he (not eat) breakfast , he (get) hungry during class .
- ③ if you (be) good at science and geography , there (be) lots of jobs to choose from .
- ④ if you (work) in water technology , you (look for) ways of conserving water and purifying it .

Form : الجملة الشرطية [النوع الأول]

First conditional :

• تعبر عن احتمالية كبيرة لحدث حالي أو مستقبلي

If clause جملة الشرط

Main clause جواب الشرط (الرئيسية)

present simple مضارع بسيط

will / can / may مستقبل بسيط

Ex: If it is (be) sunny tomorrow , I'll wear (wear) my sunglasses .
(I think it's likely that it will be sunny tomorrow) .

إذا أتيت غداً

سأساعدك بطلبك

Ex: If you come (come) round tomorrow , I'll help (help) you with your application .

Ex :



أسئلة اثرائية

Q) Write sentences in the first conditional using the verbs in brackets .

- 1 If he (walk يركض) quickly بسرعة , he (catch) the bus .
- 2 If I (not finish) this project المشروع , the boss (be) mad.
- 3 If you (study) hard يدرس بجد , you (be) prepared for the quiz .
- 4 My brother (not go) to London if he (not pass) his exams .
- 5 What (you do) if your computer (not work) .
- 6 What (you do) if the weather (not be) good tomorrow ?

اربط أنصاف الجمل واكملها • انضف فائدة حيثما يكون ضرورياً

AB / A) Match the sentence halves and complete the sentences . Add a comma (,) where necessary . Page 51 .

- 1 I can't get to sleep
- 2 If I lend my brother CDs
- 3 If you work تسويق in marketing تعمل
- 4 If you're good اللغات جيد at languages
- 5 My parents يقلقون get worried والدي
- 6 You need to تحسن improve تحتاج
- 7 Food الطعام goes bad

د 1 / 2014

- a) if I come home late متأخر .
- b) if I drink القهوة a lot of الكثير من اشرب .
- c) he always يفقدهم , يضيعهم دائما loses .
- d) you can be an interpreter (شفويا) . interpret (v.) .
- e) unless تالاجة you keep تحفظه in a fridge .
- f) your job تشتري people تشجع is to encourage وظيفتك .
- g) if you want بريتانيا to study تدرس in Britain تريد .

AB / B) Write these sentences using the correct form of the verbs in brackets . P. 51

- ① If I (not pass) the high school exam this year ,
I (take) again next year .
- ② If she (not apply **تقدم**) for a scholarship **زمالة دراسية** ,
of course **بالطبع** she (not get) one .
- ③ If anyone **أي شخص** (need) advice **نصيحة** about their application
forms **استمارات تقديم** , I (be) here **هنا** tomorrow **غداً** to help .
- ④ If he (log on **يبدأ العمل على الكمبيوتر**) to the British Council site ,
he (find) quite **مفيدة** a lot of **كثيرة** useful
information **معلومات** about **عن** courses **دورات دراسية** in Britain **بريطانيا** .
- ⑤ If you (want **تريد**) to do a degree **درجة علمية** in Britain ,
you (have to) do a one-year foundation course first .
- ⑥ Unless **ما لم** he (make) a big **كبير** effort **جهد** this term **فصل دراسي** ,
he (not get through **يجتاز**) the end-of-year exams **امتحان نهاية السنة** .
- ⑦ If you are offered **تقدم** a place **مقعد** at Carnegie University **جامعة كارنيج** ,
..... (you accept **تقبل**) it ?

أكمل هذه الجمل بحالة الجمل الشرطية (النوع الأول)

AB / C) Complete these sentences in the first conditional . Page 53 .

- ① If I do really well in the exams , ...
- ② If you want **تريد** to work **تعمل** in the media **وسائل الإعلام** , ...
- ③ If my parents **والدي** can afford it , ...
- ④ If I don't get a place **مقعد** at
- ⑤ If you want to study **تدرس** languages **لغات** , ...

تتلي ((الجُملة الشرطية النوع الأول / First Conditional))

- في السائد تكون جُملة الشرط المقترنة بـ (if) مضارع بسيط ولكن يُمكن أن تكون مُضارع مستمر إذا كان الحدث يستغرق وقت لحدوثه (استمر لفترة من الزمن) .

فلن نخرج في نزهة ، إذا أمطرت غدا

Q : If it (rain , rained , is raining) tomorrow , we won't go for a picnic .

فبإمكاننا الانتظار إلى أن ينتهوا من العمل ، إذا كانوا لا يزالون يعملون

Ex : If they're still working , we can wait until they've finished .

- قد لا يقتصر التعبير عن المستقبل في استخدام (will / can / may) في الجُملة الرئيسة فقط فهناك عدة صيغ للتعبير عن المستقبل (future) مثل :

1 استخدام (will / can / may) ماذا ستفعل السنة القادمة ؟ ، إذا نجحت

Q : If you pass , what will you do (you do) next year ? (Correct)

2 استخدام المضارع المُستمر بمعنى المستقبل عندما يكون (arrangement)

سيغادر الأسبوع القادم ، إذا يحصل على الفيزا

Q : If he gets a visa , he (leave , leaves , is leaving) next week .

3 استخدام (going to) سأصبح مُنزعجاً حقاً ، إذا فعلت ذلك مرة أخرى

Q : If you do that again , I (am going to , go , goes) get really annoyed .

4 استخدام (should / could / might)

فيمكننا العمل على مشاريعنا سوية ، إذا وصلت هنا مُبكراً

Ex : If you get here early , we can work on our projects together .

فقد لعب تنس ، إذا لم تكن حارة جداً يوم غد

Ex : If it isn't too hot tomorrow , I might play tennis .

فعليك أن لا تعطيه ، إذا طُلب منك مال

Q : If he asks you for money , you (should , shouldn't) give him any .

5 استخدام أفعال الأمر (imperative) لا تعطيه ، إن طلب منك المال

Q : If he asks you for money , (don't , doesn't , didn't) give him any .

((إذا أمكنك اختيار أي وظيفة)) If you could choose any job

Vocabulary

ضجر

يتدرب

منزعج

تمزح

يتحقق

- ① fed up with ② train as ③ upset ④ joking ⑤ come true

- If I were you لو كنت مكانك , I'd train as تدرب a doctor .

- Are you joking . هل أنت تمزح . They'd be really upset if I refused رفضت .

- Do you think that dream is ever going to come true ?

Form : الجملة الشرطية [النوع الثاني]

Second conditional : نستخدم الجملة الشرطية (النوع الثاني) للتحدث عن حالات غير حقيقية (خيالية)

If clause جملة الشرط	Main clause جواب الشرط (الرئيسية)
past simple ماضي بسيط ① Sbj .+ infinitive + ed + ت او شاذ ② Sbj.+ <u>didn't</u> + مجرد : النفي	would / could / might + مصدر مجرد

Ex: If I (have) enough money , I (buy) a car .

- If I had enough money , I would buy a car . لو كان عندي المال الكافي ، لأشترت سيارة .
(I don't have enough money , so I can't buy a car) .

Ex: If she (study) harder , she (pass) her exams .

- If she studied harder , she would pass her exams . لو درست بجد ، لنجحت في الامتحان .

Ex: If I (be) you , I (apply) to two or three colleges .

- If I were you , I'd apply to two or three colleges لو كنت مكانك ، لقدمت إلى كئيتين أو ثلاثة • لاحظ إن الجمل الثلاثة كلها افتراضات ، ففي الجملة الأولى ، أنا لا املك المال الكافي .

وفي الجملة الثانية ، فات الأوان لأنها رسبت بالامتحان . وفي الجملة الثالثة ، أنا لست مكانك ، فهو مجرد افتراض

• لاحظ (I'd) اختصار I would .

• لاحظ استخدام (were) بدلاً من (was) في النوع الثاني من الجمل الشرطية ، رغم إن الضمير (I) يأخذ

(was) ، وذلك لان الحالة افتراضية ، ولكن في بعض الحالات استخدام (was) جائز ، ولكن يُفضل استخدام

(were) لتؤكد إن الجملة صحيحة •

اكتب جملًا بالحالة الشرطية (النوع الثاني) مُستخدمًا الأفعال بين الأقواس

AB / B) Write sentences in the second conditional using the verbs in brackets . P. 54

- 1 If I (have) lots of money , I (buy) a race horse . 2014 د 1
- 2 I (not have) to spend so long on my homework if I (have) a computer of my own .
- 3 Where (you choose) to live if you (can) live anywhere in the world العالم ؟
- 4 I (learn) to parachute if my friend (say) she would do it with me .
- 5 If I (be) you , I (not ask) his advice نصيحته about anything أي شيء .
- 6 She (look تبدو) much أكثر nicer لطفاً if she (wear يرتدي) contact لاصقة lenses عدسات instead of بدلا من glasses النظارات .
- 7 He (be) more attractive جذاب if he (shave يحلق) his beard لحية off
- 8 I (not marry تتزوج) him even حتى if he (be) the last آخر man رجل on الأرض على earth !

AB / C) Work in pairs . Complete the sentences orally with your own ideas . Page 55 .

- 1 If I had my own car , I'd take my friends on picnics every weekend .
- 2 If my father had one a million pounds , ...
- 3 If I had one wish , ...
- 4 If I had three wishes , ...

The prefix (dis -) البادئة

• إن مُعاكسات الكثير من الأفعال تتكون مع البادئة (dis -) .

No	الكلمة	المعاكسة	No	الكلمة	المعاكسة
1	like يحب	dislike لا يحب، يكره	6	please	displease
2	obey يطيع	disobey لا يطيع، يعصي	7	connect يتصل	disconnect يقطع الاتصال
3	trust يثق	distrust لا يثق، يرتاب	8	encourage يُشجّع	discourage يثبط الهمّة مُهم جداً
4	appear يظهر	disappear يختفي	9	agree يوافق	disagree يرفض
5	Approve يوافق	disapprove يرفض			

Vocabulary & Spelling .

AB/ B) Circle the correct answers . Page 69 . ضع خطأً تحت الإجابة الصحيحة .

1 If you dislike something , you :

a- like it very much .

b- don't like it .

c- used to like it .

2 If you distrust someone , you :

a- don't agree with them .

b- have confidence in them .

c- don't have confidence in them .

3 If you disconnect your TV , you :

a- need to buy a new TV .

b- can still see a picture .

c- can see it .

4 If you discourage someone , you :

a- make them feel they can't do something .

b- make them feel they can do something .

c- make them very ill .



5 If you disobey someone , you :

- a- do what they say .
- b- don't do what they say .
- c- don't like them .

6 If something has disappeared , you :

- a- have just found it again .
- b- can see it .
- c- can't see it .

أسئلة وزارية

Q 1 : correct , incorrect ; encourage , ...

د 1 / 2014

Q 2 : If you disconnect / disobey someone you don't do what they say .

د 2 / 2014 نازحين

Q 3 : If you discourage / distrust make them feel they can't do something .

مرشح

الرفع خاص وحصري لشبكة مواقع

رحلة التفوق في السادس

لكل ما يخص طلبة السادس الاحادي

ملازم خصوصية - ملخصات - أسئلة وزارية

دروس مرئية - مراجعات مركزة - نصائح دراسية

((She asked when she had decided))

Vocabulary .

- 1 interview (n.) مُقابلة
- 2 architect (n.) مهندس معماري - architecture (n.) الهندسة المعمارية .
- 3 dream (v / n.) يحلم / حلم
- 4 childhood (n.) طفولة
- 5 design (v / n.) يصمم / تصميم
- 6 futuristic (adj.) مُستقبلي ، عصري - future (n.) مُستقبل
- 7 fascinated (adj.) مُنْبهَر
- 8 structure (n.) تشييد ، تركيب ، هيكل

- I'm fascinated **قنت** by the design **بتصميم** and structure **تشييد** of buildings **الأبنية**.

- 9 modern حديث X ancient قديم

- I like **very modern** **التصاميم العصرية** designs, so **ربما** probably **لهذا** my most **اغلب** **futuristic** buildings **المباني التي صممها عصرية**.

- 10 succeed (v.) **ينجح** - success (n.) **نجاح** - successful (adj.) **ناجح**
- 11 career (n.) **مهنة**
- 12 prize (n.) **جائزة**
- 13 win (v.) **يربح ، يفوز** X lose (v.) **يخسر**
- 14 win (v.) – won (pt.) & (p.p) **مهم جدا جدا**
- 15 lose (v.) – lost (pt.) & (p.p) **مهم جدا جدا**

السؤال المباشر وغير المباشر

Reported questions - tense changes

- نستخدم (whether / if) للأسئلة التي تبدأ بأفعال مساعدة مثلاً :
(do , does , did , are , is , can , will , have , ...)
- أما الأسئلة التي تبدأ بأداة الاستفهام مثل :
(what , when , where , how , how old) فنضع الأداة في الكلام المنقول .
- نحذف علامتي الاقتباس "
- نحول الأزمنة إلى حالة الماضي وحسب الجدول الحاتمي الآتي :

No.	الفعل الموجود في السؤال	تحويله في الإجابة
1	is	was
2	are	(he / she / it / I + <u>was</u>) (they , اسم جمع , we + <u>were</u>)
3	do , does	يُحذفان بشرط يتحول الفعل المضارع الموجود إلى فعل ماضي
4	did	يتحول الفعل (did) إلى (had) مع تحويل الفعل المضارع إلى (p.p)
5	has , have	يتحولان إلى (had)
6	will	would
7	can	could

تحويلات مهمة جداً :

No.	مسبب الموجود في السؤال الهازي بعد ask	تحويل الضمير (you) كفاعل	تحويل الضمير (you) كمفعول به	تحويل (اسم + your)
1	asked <u>me</u>	I	me	الاسم + my
2	asked <u>him</u> / اسم مذكر	he	him	الاسم + his
3	asked <u>her</u> / اسم مؤنث	she	her	الاسم + her

AB / A) study the information in the language box . Complete the reported question. Page . 56 .

الأسئلة التي تبدأ بفعل مساعد

1 ' Do you know ? ' I asked him . (سؤال مباشر مباشر) .

- I asked him. If he knew . (Reported question سؤال غير مباشر مباشر) .

• في هذه الجملة أنزلنا (I asked him) كما هي ، ولأن السؤال المباشر يبدأ بـ (do) استبدلناها بـ (if) ثم عوضنا عن (you) بـ (he) والسبب أن ما بعد asked + him ، ثم حولنا الفعل (know) في حالة الزمن المضارع إلى حالة الزمن ماضي .

2 ' Did you have fun ? ' she asked . (سؤال مباشر مباشر) .

- She asked if I had had fun . (Reported question سؤال غير مباشر مباشر) .

• في هذه الجملة أنزلنا (she asked) كما هي ، ولأن السؤال المباشر يبدأ بـ (did) استبدلناها بـ (if) ثم عوضنا عن (you) بـ (I) وحولنا الفعل (have) إلى (had) مسبقاً بـ (had) لأن الزمن أصبح ماضي تام بسبب وجود (did)

3 ' Are you OK ? ' he asked me . (سؤال مباشر مباشر)

- He asked me If I was OK . (Reported question سؤال غير مباشر مباشر) .

• في هذه الجملة أنزلنا (he asked me) كما هي ، ولأن السؤال المباشر يبدأ بـ (are) استبدلناها بـ (if) ثم عوضنا عن (you) بـ (I) والسبب أن ما بعد asked + me ، ثم حولنا الفعل (are) في حالة الزمن المضارع إلى (was) ليتلاءم مع الفاعل (I) في حالة الزمن ماضي .

4 ' Can you help ? ' he asked me . (سؤال مباشر مباشر) .

- He asked me (If / whether) I could help . (Reported question سؤال غير مباشر مباشر)

• في هذه الجملة أنزلنا (he asked me) كما هي ، ولأن السؤال المباشر يبدأ بـ (can) استبدلناها بـ (if) ثم عوضنا عن (you) بـ (I) والسبب أن ما بعد asked + me ، ثم حولنا الفعل (can) في حالة الزمن المضارع إلى (could) في حالة الزمن ماضي .

5 Latifa asked Zahaa ' Have your designs won any prizes ?' .
(Reported question)

هل بإمكان النساء العراقيات أن يَكُن ناجحات كالرجال في مهنتهن ؟

6 Latifa asked Zahaa ' Can Iraqi women always be as successful as men in their careers ?' .

(Reported question)

هل اخبرتينا أكثر عن سيرتك ؟

7 Latifa asked Zahaa ' Can you tell me more about your background ?' .
(Reported question)

الأسئلة التي تبدأ بأداة استفهام

8 ' What are you doing ?' he asked me . (Direct question سؤال مباشر)

- He asked me what I was doing . (Reported question سؤال غير مباشر)

9 ' What will they say ?' she asked . (Direct question سؤال مباشر)

- She asked what they would say . (Reported question سؤال غير مباشر)

10 ' Where has she been ? I asked . (Direct question سؤال مباشر)

- I asked where she had been . (Reported question سؤال غير مباشر)

متى قررت أن تكوني مهندسة معمارية ؟

11 Latifa asked Zahaa ' When did you decide to be an architect ?' . 2014 / 2 د

(Reported question)

بأي نوع من البنايات أنت مشهورة ؟

12 Latifa asked Zahaa ' What kind of buildings are you famous for ?' .
(Reported question)

رحلة التفوق في السادس

Lesson 9 / Test yourself / Grammar .

• اكتب من سالك لكل سؤال ثم اعد كتابة السؤال بطريقة غير مباشرة (منقولة) .

AB / F) Write who asked you each question and reported the question .Page 71 . (Match) عزيزي الطالب هذا السؤال ورد د 3 / 2014 نازحين بصيفة

the shop assistant , my mother أمي , the dentist طبيب الأسنان , my English teacher , the football coach مُدرب كرة القدم , the hairdresser (رجال ونساء) حلاق

Ex : How short do you want your hair ?

① How often do you clean your teeth ?

كم مرة تُنظف أسنانك ؟

② Why haven't you answered all the question ?

لماذا لا تُجيب على كل الأسئلة ؟

③ Will you be free to play in the match on Saturday?

هل ستكون متفرغاً للعب في المباراة يوم السبت؟

④ When are you going to get out of bed?

د 3 / 2014 نازحين بصيفة (Match) & د 1 / 2014 خارج العراق

⑤ Is the red jacket OK for you ?

هل إن السترة الحمراء مناسبة لك ؟

رحلة التفوق في السادس
رفع خاص وحصري

للمزيد زوروا على جميع مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي

اكتب الأسئلة المباشرة كأسئلة غير مباشرة (منقولة)

AB / G) Write the direct questions as reported questions . Page 72 .

1 ' Can I borrow some money ?

هل بإمكانني اقتراض بعض المال ؟

- She asked me 2014 / تمهيدي

2 ' Where did you lose your purse ?

أين فقدت محفظة نقودك ؟

-I asked her.....

3 ' How long have you been waiting for Faisal ?

منذ متى وأنت تنتظر فيصل ؟

- He asked me.....

4 ' Will you be able to come to my party ?

هل ستكون قادراً على المجيء إلى حفلتي ؟

-I asked Layla 2014 / د3

5 ' What are you doing on Friday afternoon ?

ماذا تنوي أن تفعل عصر يوم الجمعة ؟

-Adam asked me.....

6 I asked Saab ' How do you start your business ? '

2014 / د1

((I wish I'd brought my sunglasses))

Vocabulary .

1 trip over يتعثر

2 create a good / bad impression يخلق انطباعاً جيداً ، سيئاً

3 annoyed with منزعج من

4 make eye contact اتصال بصري (يرى احدهما الآخر)

((Regrets / التندم))

• نستخدم (If only / I wish) للتعبير عن الحسرة والتندم للأمور الماضية ، وحسب القاعدة الآتية :

I wish / If only + **فاعل** + had + p.p إذا كانت الجملة الوزارية المعطاة منفية

I wish / If only + **فاعل** + hadn't + p.p . إذا كانت الجملة الوزارية المعطاة مثبتة

ملاحظة : (had + p.p) تسمى صيغة الماضي التام :

(I had → I'd)

ملاحظة : يمكن اختصار الضمائر مع (had) مثل

Examples :

① I didn't study every day . (Regret . Use " I wish ")

- I wish I had studied every day . (لو بس قاري كل يوم (بمعنى : هسة جان نجحت)

② You didn't tell me about your problem . (Regret . Use " if only ")

- If only you had told me about your problem . (لو بس كايلي على مشكلتك (بمعنى : يمكن جان كدرت أساعدك)

③ He went to bed late . (Regret Using if only)

- If only he hadn't gone to bed late . (لو بس مناييم متأخر (بمعنى : جان هسة لحك علدوام)

Another Examples

① I didn't remember to turn the oven off. (Regret . Use " I wish ")

(لو بس متذكر مطفي الفرن (بمعنى : جان هسة محترك الكيك)

- I wish I had remembered to turn the oven off.

② I didn't bring my sunglasses with me . (Regret . Use " I wish ")

(لو بس جايب نظاراتي الشمسية وياي (بمعنى : جان هسة اكدر أشوف)

- I wish I had brought my sunglasses with me .

③ You didn't check the oil before we left . (Regret . Use " if only ")

(لو بس فاحص البنزين قبل لا نغادر (بمعنى : هسة جان متوقفت السيارة)

- If only you had checked the oil before we left .

④ He tried to overtake that car . (Regret . Use " if only ")

(لو بس ما يحاول اجتياز السيارة (بمعنى : جان هسة منضربت)

- If only he hadn't tried to overtake that car .

5 I tripped over that rock . (Regret . Use " if only ")

لوس ما واطع على تلك الصخرة (بمعنى : جان هسة متأذيت)

- If only I hadn't tripped over that rock .

6 I didn't listen to the weather forecast before I left . (Regret. Use " I wish ")

لوس سامع تنبؤات حالة الطقس قبل لا اطلع بمعنى : جان هسة متبللت)

- I wish I had listened to the weather forecast before I left .

اقرا تقرير اختبار القيادة بعد أن فشلت ساجدة به ثم اكتب عن أسفها

* Read the driving test report after Sajida failed her driving test . Then write regrets .

Driving Test Report تقرير اختبار قيادة مركبة

Name : Sajida Shreida .

1 I hadn't learnt the Highway Code . لم أتعلم قواعد استخدام الطرق الرئيسية

- I wish / If only I'd learnt the Highways Code . أتمنى لو أنني قد تعلمت قواعد استخدام الطرق الرئيسية

2 I drove through a red light . سقت عبر الإشارة الحمراء

- I wish / If only I hadn't driven through a red light . أتمنى لو أنني لم أكن قد سقت عبر الإشارة الحمراء

3 I did not slow down at a crossroads . لم اخفض السرعة عند تقاطع الطرق

- I wish / If only I'd slowed down at a crossroads . أتمنى لو أنني قد أبطأت عند تقاطع الطرق

4 I parked illegally on the pavement . لم أوقف بشكل غير قانوني عند الرصيف

أتمنى لو أنني لم أكن قد وقفت بشكل غير قانوني عند الرصيف

- I wish / If only I hadn't parked illegally on the pavement د 3 / 2014 نازحين ورد كربط

5 I exceeded the speed limit . تجاوزت حدود السرعة

- I wish / If only I hadn't exceeded the speed limit . أتمنى لو أنني لم أكن قد تجاوزت حدود السرعة

6 I hit a tree when reserving . صدمت شجرة عندما رجعت للخلف

أتمنى لو أنني لم أكن قد صدمت شجرة عندما الرجوع للخلف

- I wish / If only I hadn't hit a tree when reserving .

7 I drove into the back of a parked car . صدمت سيارة متوقفة من الخلف

أتمنى لو أنني لم أكن قد سقت باتجاه خلفية سيارة متوقفة

- I wish / If only I hadn't driven into the back of a parked car.

ملاحظات مهمة جدا :

- ① في حالة وجود (have / has / p.p) في السؤال نقوم باستبدالهم بـ (had) وعكس الإشارة من إثبات أو نفي مع بقاء الفعل المصروف على حاله .
- ② في حالة وجود (had + p.p) نقوم بعكس الإشارة من إثبات أو النفي مع بقاء الفعل المصروف على حاله .
- ③ هذا الموضوع قد يرد بالامتحان الوزاري بصيغة (Match)
- اكتب جُملاً عن الأسف / الندم مُبتدأ بـ (if only / I wish)

AB / B) Write regrets starting (If only or I wish) for the situation below . Page 59.

ملاحظات ماتي : _____

- ① نقوم بحذف ظرف الحال (unfortunately) إن وجد في بداية السؤال .
- ② إذا كانت الجملة مُثبتة ودلالة ذلك عدم وجود (didn't) في الغالب تُطبق القانون الآتي :
(I wish / If only + فاعل + hadn't + p.p) علماً إن الفعل الماضي المنتهي بـ (ed) أو (t) غالباً هو نفسه (p.p) أما إذا كان غير ذلك نحوله إلى (p.p)
- ③ إذا كانت الجملة منفية ودلالة ذلك وجود (didn't) تُطبق القانون (I wish/If only + فاعل + had + p.p)
- ④ تُحذف الجملة الموجودة بعد نقطة نهاية الجملة الأولى أو كلمة (and) لأنها جملة تبرير لا نحتاجها في الحل .

① Unfortunately لسوء الحظ , I ate three bars of chocolate .That's why I felt sick مريض . د 2 / 2014

Q : You've eaten too much chocolate and now you feel sick . فازحين . د 2 / 2014

② Unfortunately , he fell over سقط during the race السباق . That's why he didn't win .

③ Unfortunately , you were rude فظ to your brother . Now he won't give us a lift لسينما يوصلنا بمركبته to the cinema .

4 Unfortunately , I spent **صرفت** all my money **نقودي** at the weekend **عطلة نهاية الأسبوع**
That's why I can't buy **اشتري** those shoes **الأحذية** . 2014 / 3د

5 Unfortunately,they didn't train **يتدربوا** every day . That's why they lost **خسروا**
the match . 2014 / تمهيدي

6 Unfortunately , I left my camera at Faten's house . That's why I
couldn't get a picture of the dolphin .

7 Unfortunately ,she lost **ضيّعت** their address **عنوانهم** .That's why she couldn't
write to them . 2014 / 1د

AB / C) Write two regrets for each situation using I wish.. and If only..
Page . 60 .

1 You were late **متأخر** for school today **اليوم** and got into serious trouble **مشكلة** .

2 Your team **فريقك** lost **خسر** the match **المباراة** on Saturday **السبت** .
-I wish they'd had more training..

-If only they had changed the goalkeeper .

3 You got **حصلت** a bad **سيئة** mark **درجة** in your last **آخر** Science exam **امتحان علوم** .

-I wish I'd some extra tuition .

-if only I hadn't spent so long studying for the English exam .

4 Your brother **أخوك** is very **مُنزعج جداً** annoyed .

-I wish I'd asked him if I could borrow his MP3 player..

-If only I hadn't dropped his MP3 player .

5 You didn't lock **تقفّل** the car and a thief **سرق** some **بعض** valuable **ثمينة**
things **أشياء** of yours from it .

-I wish I hadn't left my things in the car .

-If only I'd locked the car .

lesson 9 Test yourself . page 70 .

AB / E) Imagine you are in these situations . For each situation , write a sentence with I wish or If only
تخيل انك في هذه الحالات. اكتب لكل حالة جُملة

① You drank a lot of coffee . Now you are in bed and you can't sleep .

.....

② You decided not to go to the park with your friends . Now you regret it .

.....

③ You didn't revise for your Geography exam and you got a bad mark .
You feel sorry about this .

.....

④ You bought some shoes last week . You've decided you don't like them .

.....

⑤ You are at the park with your friends . You would like **تلتقط** to take some photos **الصور** but you have forgotten **نسيت** to bring **تجلب** your camera **كاميرتك** .

.....

يا ليتني كنت مؤهلاً

If I'd been fitter

Vocabulary .

- ① chase يُطارِد / مطاردة ② fit (adj.) لائق / ملائم ③ movie director مخرج سينمائي
④ nervous (adj.) عصبي ⑤ profession (n.) مهنة / حرفة ⑥ rescue (v.) (n.) إنقاذ / ينقذ

Form : الجملة الشرطية [النوع الثالث]

Third conditional :

• تعبر عن حالة افتراضية وتتناجها في الماضي

If clause جملة الشرط	Main clause جواب الشرط (الرئيسية)
past perfect ماضي تام Sbj. + had + p.p + ت	would / could / might + have + p.p

- We use the third conditional to talk about unreal situations in the past .

لأصبحت طياراً ، لو اجتزت الاختبار

Ex: If I (pass) the test , I (become) a pilot .

- If I had passed the test , I would have become a pilot .

(لكنني لم أنجح به ، لذلك لم أصبح طياراً but I didn't pass it so I didn't become a pilot)

- We can also use the third conditional to express regret التحسر about على the pas

لربحنا المباراة ، لو تدرّبنا بقوة أكبر

Ex : If we (train) harder , we (win) the match .

- If we had trained harder , we might have won the match .

(= But we didn't train hard so we didn't win) .

Ex: If we (know) about the problem yesterday , we (solve) it last night .

- If we had known about the problem yesterday , we could have solved it last night .

(but we didn't know about the problem yesterday so we didn't solve it last night)

AB / A) Match the beginnings and the endings of Mustafa's sentences .
Page 62 .

- 1 I would have trained as a pilot if I had passed .
- 2 I would have been a doctor if I hadn't been .
- 3 I might have become an engineer if I hadn't been .
- 4 I would have studied in the police force if I hadn't been .
- 5 I could have been a good tour **سياحي** guide **مرشد** if I'd spoken .

a) scared **المرتفعات** of **خائف** heights .

b) scared **الدم** of **خائف** blood .

c) more languages .

d) so unfit **غير لائق / غير مناسب** . fit (adj.) **لائق / مناسب** X **unfit** **غير لائق / غير مناسب**

e) the eye **فحص** test **البصر** .

AB / B) Make sentences in the third conditional by putting the verbs in the correct form . Page 62 .

- 1 If I (know) about her problems , I would have lent her some money .
- 2 If we (leave) a little earlier , we would not have missed the bus .
- 3 We (not eat) at the restaurant if we had known it was so expensive.
- 4 I would have studied medicine if my parents (have) enough money to pay for the course .
- 5 What would you have done if nobody **لا احد** (come) to rescue **يُنقذك** you ?
- 6 We (die) of thirst **عطش** in the desert **صحراء** if Adam and Ali had not come for us in their truck **عربة قطار** .
- 7 If Salwa hadn't told me about the new time for the class , I (be) really **متأخرة** late **حقاً** .

AB / C) Complete these sentences in the third conditional . Use an appropriate verb in the correct form . Page .

Ex : You would have met my Aunt **عمتي** Salima if you had come to our party .

- ① I wouldn't have missed the plane if I hadn't got up so late .
- ② We wouldn't have camped there if we'd known about the snakes in the bushes .
- ③ If we had looked at the map , we wouldn't have got lost .
- ④ If I hadn't had the operation **العملية** , I would have died .
- ⑤ You wouldn't have broken your ankle if you hadn't worn those ridiculous shoes .
- ⑥ If you had stayed in bed and rested , you would have got better more quickly .
- ⑦ She wouldn't have got sunburnt if she had worn a hat .
- ⑧ They would have won **نربح** the match **المباراة** if their best player hadn't been sent off .

Lesson 9 / Test yourself . Grammar . Page 70 .

AB / D) Use the prompts to complete the sentences using the correct conditional .

- ① What would you like to change if you (can) change one thing about your appearance ?
- ② If you go to bed now , you (probably feel) better in the morning .
- ③ What would you buy first if you (win) a million pounds ?
- ④ What would we have done if our car (break down **تعطلت**) in the desert **الصحراء** ?
- ⑤ I won't help Sharifa with her Maths **رياضيات** if she (not lend) me her camera .
- ⑥ If you (find) a snake **حية** in your bed **سريرك** , what would you do ?

AB / C) Use the prompts to complete the sentences using the correct conditionals . Unit 4 / lesson 4 . Page 82 .

- 1 If I..... (be) you , I would apply for that course this week .
- 2 I (help) you with your application form if you bring it round on Saturday .
- 3 Ali would be really happy if he..... (can) spend the summer studying in London .
- 4 Which course (Muna apply) for if she passes all her exams this year ?
- 5 (your brother get) annoyed if he doesn't win at chess ?



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لرحلة التفوق في السادس
يمنع حذف او تغيير الحقوق

تعلم اللغة الانكليزية في المملكة المتحدة

Learn English in the UK

س : أكمل الإعلان بكلمات صحيحة من القائمة أدناه

Q : Complete the advertisement with the correct words from the list .

accommodation سكن , advice نصيحة , canteen مطعم صغير مؤقت , course مقررات دورات دراسية ,
experience (v.) يختبر , experienced (adj.) متمرس , hostels (أقسام داخلية) منازل للطلبة أو للشباب ,
return يرجع , كادر تدريسي staff , أماكن / مواقع locations , يلاءم suit (v.) , مستوى level ,

تعلم اللغة الانكليزية في المملكة المتحدة في كلية بيرشود الدولية

Learn English in the UK at Birchwood International College !

We have colleges كليات in 24 different مختلف (1) across عبر the country الدولة . Choose اختر a busy مدينة حافلة بالنشاط city , where حيث you can يمكنك enjoy الحياة الليلية and nightlife وتناول الطعام خارج البيت eating out , بالتسوق shopping الاستمتاع . Or opt اختيارنا for a village قرية in في the English الانكليزي countryside الريف , where حيث you will enjoy تستمتع beautiful بالبيئة الجميلة surroundings , lovely الحياة of life حركة البطيئة pace and a slower التنزه walks اللطيف .

All عالية (2) and highly كفونين are qualified مدرسون our teachers جميع . Classes الصفوف are small الصغيرة , which ما means يعني Classes الصفوف are small الصغيرة . وذوي (3) of العالي من a high متأكدا sure ستكون أن you will be of individual كل طالب attention لانتباه .

Our courses مقرراتنا الدراسية , which run throughout خلال the year السنة , are tailored to مفضلة على your needs حسب حاجياتك , and our friendly الودودين (4) (5) are always دائما on hand حاضرون to offer لتقديم expert الخبير Choose اختر from من (6) of one week to 3 months مدة من أسبوع الى ثلاثة أشهر duration .

We نحن offer نقدم a choice خيار of accommodation السكن to (7) your needs حاجاتك .

If إذا you choose تختار homestay السكن مع عائلة , you فانك will stay ستيقي in في an English home سكن which ما means يعني you انك will have ستمتلك the opportunity الفرصة to

- (8) family عائلية life حياة in Britain في بريطانيا . You will also ستكون أيضا be able قادر to practise تمارس your English الانكليزية in the evenings كل مساء .
- in 12 of our locations عشر في مواقعنا الاثنى عشر , you can يُمكنك أن choose تختار residential سكني accommodation داخلي . We have لدينا our own students للطلبة
- (9) where حيث we can يمكننا offer أن تقدم comfortable مريحة (10) in single غرف منفردة rooms . Breakfast الفطور is provided يُجهز and (11) students للطلبة can يمكن buy شراء other أخرى meals وجبات in the on-site

Download an application form from www.Birchwoodcollege.org.uk and (12) In with a recent passport photo to birch wood international college , PO Box 222 , TR22 9 DR

AB/A) Complete the accommodation form for yourself . Use the correct words from the box for questions 6-10 .

أكمل استمارة السكن لنفسك ، استخدم الكلمات الصحيحة من الصندوق للأسئلة من

allergies حساسية جسم ، details تفاصيل ، dietary (adj.) غذائي ، medical طبية ، permit (v.) يسمح ، حالات تحسس ،

Accommodation Information

Title عنوان : (1)

First name الاسم الأول : (2)

Family name اسم العائلة : (3)

Date of birth تاريخ الولادة : (3)

Gender الجنس : (5)

ثملا من قبل الطلبة

(registry by students)

(If you answer yes to any of the questions below . please give (6) details

Do you have any special خاصة (7) dietary requirements متطلبات ؟

Do you have a (8) medical طبية condition حالة ؟ Yes / No .

Do you have any (9) allergies ؟ Yes / No

Do you smoke تدخن ؟ Yes / No

* please note .Most private خاص homestay المنازل do not (10) permit تسمح smoking التدخين indoors الدور .

Lesson 9 / Test yourself . Page 70 .

Vocabulary .

AB/ C) Complete the sentences with the appropriate words . Page 69 .

course نصيحة , details تفاصيل , canteen مطعم صغير مؤقت , advice نصيحة
title مستوى , qualifications مؤهلات , staff كادر تدريسي , لقب يوضع قبل الاسم
career مهنة , university جامعة

- 1 I'm hungry جوعان . Let's have lunch الغداء in the college كلية
- 2 You'll really حقاً enjoy تستمتع studying بالدراسة there هناك . All the متعاونين and helpful ودودين are really friendly
- 3 Please here اسمك your name اكتب Write in this form الاستمارة . fill أملئ in this form رجاءا and all الأخرى the other جميع underneath تحت .
- 4 What is your? Is it Mrs , Miss or Dr ?
- 5 I would like to go on a computer.....to improve لأحسن my skills مهاراتي .
- 6 I didn't know اعرف what to do after بعد leaving مغادرة school المدرسة , but one of my teachers gave me أعطاني some very جدا good جيدة
- 7 They didn't know which class I should be in , so I did a test to find out what my English was .
- 8 I can't لا أستطيع get the job الوظيفة because I don't have ليس لدي the right المناسبة
- 9 I want to go to and get حصل a Science علمية degree شهادة .
- 10 I am interested in مهتم the environment البيئة . I would like أريد a in ecology علم البيئة .

AB / H) Write 100 to 120 words on the advantages of studying English in Britain . These notes may help you . 2014 1ـ

- You can hear people speaking English all day , in many different situations .
- lots of opportunities to practice speaking , especially if staying with a British family .
- watch TV and films in English and listen to radio .
- read English newspapers and advertisements , notices .
- observe British way of life .
- possibly stay with British family .

Learning English in Britain is very special experience . Many experts say that there is no better place to learn it other than Britain for many reasons .

First , in Britain you can hear people speaking English all day , in many different situations . You will also have lots of opportunities to practise speaking , especially if you stay with a British family .

Second , watching TV and films in English and listening to radio could help you , because it is very important to have a good sound knowledge of English .

In addition to that , in Britain you could improve your reading by reading English newspapers , advertisements and notices .

And finally , we can say that learning English in Britain can give you the opportunity to practise with locals . It is amazing how quickly you will learn the language if you practise seriously .

Focus on careers - conference interpreter

Q : Answer or complete the following questions using the information from your text book :

1- What is Samira Al-mahmoud ?

تمهيدي 2014

- She is an interpreter . مترجمة فورية .

2- How did Samira prepare for the conference ? كيف تهيأت سميرة للمؤتمر ؟

- She knew that the conference topic was oil , النفط كان , so she read about the subject to get familiar with the technical terms .
عرفت بان the conference topic الموضوع لتكون familiar مع the technical terms .
العبارات .

3- Samir read about the subject of oil in order to get familiar with the technical terms .
لتكون المصطلحات الفنية مألوفاً عندها .

4- It is very important to listen to the news everyday and read the newspapers so as to have good general knowledge and to know what is going on in the world .
المهم جداً الاستماع to the news للأخبار everyday كل يوم and read قراءة the newspapers الجرائد so as to have امتلاك good عامة جيدة general knowledge معرفة and to know لتعرف what is going on ما يجري in the world في العالم .

5- Why should interpreters read newspapers ?

-They should read newspapers to have good general knowledge and to know what is going on in the world .
امتلاك good عامة جيدة general knowledge معرفة and to know لتعرف what is going on ما يجري in the world في العالم .

6- Samira was born in Britain , but her parents are both from Iraq .
ولدت in Britain بريطانيا , but her parents والديها are both من العراق .

7- How is Samira so good both in England and Arabic ?

- She grew up speaking Arabic at home , but English at school .
نشأت speaking العربية at home في البيت , but الانكليزية at school .

8- What did Samira study after leaving school ? ماذا درست سميرة بعد مغادرتها المدرسة ؟

- After leaving school , she did a degree in Arabic at the University of London , then a nine month postgraduate course in conference interpreting .
بعد إكمال المدرسة حصلت a degree شهادة الاختصاص in Arabic at the University of London , then وبعد a nine month postgraduate course نالت شهادة الدبلوم in conference interpreting .

17- Why shouldn't an interpreter waste time thinking ?

-An interpreter shouldn't waste time thinking so as not to miss **يفقد لكي لا** the rest **بقية** of the speech **الكلام** .

ولماذا ؟ ؟ حرفياً أن يترجموا مترجمو المؤتمرات هل يجب على

18- Must conferences interpreters translate literally ? Why ?

- They mustn't because **لان** they have to **يجب** think **يفكروا** quickly **بسرعة** to find **لايجاد** a suitable **مناسب** sense of the speech .

19- How does she translate the phrase (Akl il-inab habba habba) ?

- She translates it as " one step at time or step by step " .

20- What is the way to train as an interpreter ? ما هي الطريقة للتدريب على العمل كمترجم ؟

- First **أولاً** ,you have to get **احصل** a degree **شهادة** in English **اللغة الانكليزية** then **ثم** do **احصل** a postgraduate diploma **شهادة الدبلوم** in **في** interpreting **الترجمة** .

21- Samira's active language is Arabic . **د 2014**

• Read the text and write T (true) or F (false) next to each statement .
Page .

a) A good **الجيد** interpreter **المترجم** follows **يتابع** the news **الأخبار** and is well-informed on many topics **مواضيع رئيسية** .

b) interpreters **المترجمون** have to **يجب أن يكون** have **عندهم** a degree **شهادة** before **قبل** they do an interpreting diploma **شهادة الدبلوم** .

c) It is very **جدا** easy **سهل** to get **لتحصل** a place **على مقعد** on **في** an interpreting **الترجمة** course **دورة** .

d) Interpreters **المترجمون** must have three **ثلاث** active **حية** languages **لغات** .

e) Conference **المؤتمر** interpreters **مترجمو** must **يجب أن** translate **يترجموا** each **كل** word **كلمة** literally **حرفياً** .

انظر إلى الكلمات التالية في القاموس • ثم استخدمها في جمل لتظهر معانيها

AB / A) Look up the following words and phrases in a dictionary . Then Use them in sentences that show their meaning . Page .

technical terms مصطلحات فنية , postgraduate طالب دراسات عليا , diploma شهادة
stressful مُجهَد , مُتعب , conference مؤتمر , literal translation الدبلوم

Ex : There were speakers متكلمون from من every كل oil-producing منتج للنفط
country بلد at في the جملة منهجية مهمة جدا

- ① I read about the subject to get familiar with the
- ② She did a nine month course in conference interpreting .
- ③ They passed the final exams .
- ④ My job is very
- ⑤ This wasn't clear to English listeners .

AB / B) Match the words and expressions with their synonyms .

No	الكلمة	المترادفة
①	annual سنوي / حدث سنوي	yearly
②	headphones سماعات الرأس	things you put over your ears to listen privately
③	booth خُجيرة / كابينة / كشك	the box-like room where interpreters work
④	تحت وطأة الضغط ، صعوبة under pressure	in a difficult situation
⑤	يُعبّر عن المعنى convey the sense	give an idea of the meaning
⑥	تحت الطلب / مرغوب / مطلوب in demand	wanted and needed
⑦	عاطل (بلا عمل) out of a job	unemployed

Q : A booth is the box-like room where interpreters work . د3 / 2014 ورد كمعنى

Q : unemployed , out of job ; in a difficult situation , under pressure .

Spelling د3 / 2014

VI words

1- a good experience خبرة جيدة

Ex :

2- accommodation (n.) سكن

Ex : Are evening المسائية meals وجبات طعام provided تجهز in home stay accommodation ?

3- advice (n.) نصيحة

Ex : I didn't know اعرف what to do after بعد leaving مغادرة school المدرسة , but one of my teachers gave me أعطاني some very جدا good جيدة advice نصيحة .

4- allergy (n.) حساسية

Ex : Do you have any allergies ? هل عندك أي حساسية ؟

5- annoyed with منزعج

Ex :

6- annual يومي = yearly

Ex :

7- application (n.)

Ex :

8- approve of

Ex :

9- architecture (n.) الهندسة المعمارية

Ex : Zaha Hadid also started to teach architecture students in famous universities like Harvard .



10- canteen (n.) مطعم صغير مؤقت

Ex: I'm hungry جوعان . Let's have lunch الغداء in the college كلية canteen .

Ex : Breakfast الفطور is provided يُجهز and students الطلبة can يمكن buy شراء other أخرى meals وجبات in the on-site canteen .

11- chase (v.) (n.) مطاردة ، يطارد

Ex : The police chased the thief اللص until they arrested ألقوا القبض عليه him .

12- communication (n.) اتصال

Ex :

13- convey the sense ينقل المشاعر

Ex :

14- details (n.) تفاصيل

Ex: Please fill أملئ in this form الاستمارة . Write اكتب your name اسمك here هنا and all جميع the other الأخرى details underneath تحت .

15- dietary (n.) نظام حمية

Ex : Do you have any special dietary requirements ?

16- disappear (v.) يختفي

Ex : If something has disappeared , you can't see it .

17- disconnect (v.) يقطع الاتصال

Ex : If you disconnect your TV , you can't see the picture anymore .

18- discourage (v.) يثبط الهممة

Ex : If you discourage someone , you make them feel they can't do something .

19- dislike (v.) لا يحب

Ex : If you dislike something , you don't like it .

20- disobey (v.) لا يُطيع

Ex : If you disobey someone , you don't do what they say .

21- distrust (v.) لا يثق

Ex : If you distrust someone , you don't have confidence **ثقة** in them .

22- duty (n.) عمل ، واجب

Ex :

23- engineering (n.) هندسة

Ex : I considered studying engineering , but I was scared of height .

24- fed up with ملّ ، سام

Ex :

25- fine art (n.) فنون جميلة

26- fit (adj.) مناسب ، لائق

Ex :

27- geology (n.) علم الأرض

Ex :

28- graduate (v.) يتخرج

Ex : She's in 6th Preparatory . She should graduate **تتخرج** this summer .

29- headphones سماعات الإذن = things you put over your ears to listen privately . **مُرادفة**

30- hostel (n.) بيت للطلبة (قسم داخلي)

Ex : We have **لدينا** our own students **للطلبة** hostels where **حيث** we can **يمكننا** offer **أن نقدم** comfortable **مريح** accommodation **سكن** in single rooms .

31- in demand **عند الطلب ، مطلوب ، مرغوب** = wanted and needed **مُرادفة مهمة**

Ex :

32- independence (n.)

Ex :

33- information technology تكنولوجيا المعلومات

34- invention (n.) اختراع

Ex :

35- involve تتضمن ، تشمل

Ex : What exactly does water technology involve?

36- jet

Ex :

37- level (n.) مستوى

Ex : They didn't know which class I should be in , so I did a test to find out what level my English was .

38- location (n.) موقع ، مكان

Ex : Are there facilities تسهيلات for sport in the city locations ?

39- movie director (n.) مخرج سينمائي .

40- nervous (adj.) عصبى

Ex :

41- occupation (n.)

Ex :

42- permit (v.) يسمح

Ex : Most private homestay do not permit smoking التدخين indoors داخل البيت .

43- profession (n.) مهنة ، حرفة

Ex : I realized that I was scared of blood .So I knew it wasn't the right profession for me .

44- qualifications (n.) مؤهلات

Ex: I can't لا أستطيع get the job الوظيفة because I don't have ليس لدي the right المناسبة qualifications.

45- rescue (n/ v) يُنقذ ، إنقاذ

Ex :

46- scary

47- scientific research بحث علمي

48- solo

49- stressful (adj.) مُجهّد ، متعب

Ex : It was a stressful time for all of us .

50- suit (v.) يُناسب

Ex :

51- take off (n.)

Ex :

52- the aviation

53- the environment (n.) بيئة

Ex : I'm very interested in علم البيئة ecology مهتم and the البيئة environment.

54- the media (n.) وسائل الإعلام

Ex : The media : television , radio , and newspaper used as a mean وسيلة of communication اتصال.

56- title (n.) لقب يوضع قبل الاسم

Ex : What is your title ? Is it Mrs , Miss or Dr ?

57- train as (v.) يتدرب على

Ex :

58- trip over يسقط على صخرة

Ex : If only I hadn't tripped over that rock صخرة .

59- upset (adj.) منزعج

Ex :

60- well-paid اجر جيد

61- worth it

- ① This subject الموضوع has فيه a lot of الكثير من
- ② My friend Ahmed , want to do diploma شهادة الدبلوم in interpreting الترجمة الفورية .
- ③ She is taking a in management الإدارة studies دراسات .
- ④ It was a time for all of us .
- ⑤ is sometimes أحياناً not غير useful مفيدة in interpreting الترجمة الفورية .

تصاميم راشد و رنا Rashid & Rana designs

Vocabulary :

No	Word	Meaning	No	Word	Meaning
1	designer	مصمم	14	set up	أسس
2	assistant	مساعد	15	export	يصدر
3	business	عمل	16	company	شركة
4	sales	مبيعات	17	marketing	تسويق
5	compete	يتنافس	18	fabrics	نسيج
6	produce	ينتج	19	fashion	موضة
7	signed	وقع	20	profit	ربح
8	flight	رحلة جوية	21	contract	عقد
9	in touch	على اتصال	22	personal	شخصي
10	recently	مؤخراً	23	original	لطيف
11	popular	مرغوب	24	department store	متجر
12	cosmetics	مستحضرات تجميل	25	revised estimate	يعيد التقدير
13	slang	عامي / لغة عامية	26	flew	سافر جواً

AB/A) Complete the sentence with the past simple of an appropriate verb .

- 1 Rana (send / write) an e-mail to Badria to tell her about her new clothes company .
- 2 She and her brother, Rashid , ... (start) the company last September
- 3 They (go) to Lebanon and Morocco to choose cloth two months ago .
- 4 They (have) a lot of success at Lebanon Fashion Week .
- 5 They (make) important new contracts there and (sell) a lot of shirts to influential people .
- 6 At Heathrow Airport , they (see , meet) an old school friend called Muna .
- 7 Muna (get) married to Ghassan two years ago .

واقعة الرياضة ووقت الفراغ

Oasis Sports and Leisure

Vocabulary :

No	Word	Meaning	No	Word	Meaning
1	chain	سلسلة	9	health club	نادي صحي
2	modernize	يُحدث ، يُجدد	10	poor facilities	قلة التسهيلات
3	interested in	مُحب لـ	11	income	دخل مادي
4	instructor	مُدرّب	12	annoyed	ينزعج
5	equipment	تجهيزات	13	gym	صالة رياضية
6	lifestyle	نمط حياة	14	luxury	فخم
7	ambitious	طموح	15	certain time	وقت محدد
8	give up	يترك	16	allowed	سمح

Q1\ Hassan Saab (own) a chain of health club in the Middle East .(Correct)

Q2\ Choose the correct choice :

- 1 Saab (used to / didn't use to) live in Egypt .
- 2 Saab (used to / didn't use to) teach sport and physical education .
- 3 Saab (used to / didn't use to) earn very much .
- 4 Saab (used to / didn't use to) get annoyed by the poor facilities at his school
- 5 Saab (used to / didn't use to) buy tennis equipment for the students .
- 6 Saab (used to / didn't use to) organize matches for the students at the weekends .
- 7 Saab (used to / didn't use to) go on luxury holidays .

عزيزي الطالب : إضافة إلى سؤال المعاني نجد في هذا الدرس إعادة لموضوع السؤال المباشر وغير المباشر بالأسئلة الآتية

Q1\ I asked Saab ' Have you always lived in Dubai ? '

Q2\ I asked Saab ' Have you always been interested in sports ? '

Q3\ I asked Saab ' How has your life changed since you became a millionaire ? '

كيف تكون الأفضل

How to be the best !

Vocabulary :

Punctual / حريص / دقيق

Q : Match the sentences halves .

- ① If you want to have a successful restaurant مطعم ,
 - ② To make a good impression at a job مقابلة interview وظيفة ,
 - ③ If you want to have a successful party ,
 - ④ If you want to be successful in business ,
 - ⑤ To be a good secretary ,
 - ⑥ If you want to be healthy سليم ,
 - ⑦ If you work for an airline خطوط جوية ,
 - ⑧ When you are in meeting اجتماع ,
- a- you don't have to pay for plane tickets .
- b- you have to be ambitious طموح .
- c- you should turn your mobile off تغلق موبايلك .
- d- you must employ طاهي / رئيس الطهارة a good chef توظف .
- e- you need good computer skills مهارات .
- f- you must do a lot of exercise تمارين رياضية .
- g- you should dress well and be punctual دقيق في مراعاة المواعيد .
- h- you should make sure there is plenty of good food .

AB / D) Read the language box , then complete the sentences about Birchwood International college with have to , don't have to , mustn't , shouldn't or should .

- نحن نستخدم (mustn't) لنقول نحن لا نريد أن يقوم شخص ما بعمل ما أو عندما يكون شيء ما محظور (ممنوع) .

Ex : I (must , mustn't) forget to call Sharifa . I told her I'd call her today .

Ex : The teacher said we (must , mustn't) copy each other's work . she wants us to work on our own for this exercise .

- نحن نستخدم صيغة النفي (don't / doesn't / didn't have to) لعدم الضرورة

he , she , it + doesn't have to + التكملة + فعل مضارع

they , we , you , I + don't have to

التكملة + فعل + didn't have to + أي فاعل ماضي

Ex : We (don't have to , doesn't have to , didn't have to) go by bus . We can get a taxi if you prefer .

Ex : I (don't have to , doesn't have to , didn't have to) get up early today . We had the day off school .

BIRCH WOOD INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE !

Information for new students معلومات للطلبة الجدد

Accommodation وسائل الراحة

- 1 You don't have to share a room with other students , but the price of accommodation is lower if you do .
- 2 Breakfast is from 7 to 9 a.m . You don't have to eat it but the price is included .
- 3 All students have to / should be out of their rooms by 9:30 a.m . So that the cleaners can get and clean them .
- 4 You can eat snacks and have drinks in your rooms but mustn't cook .
- 5 You can play your CD and DVD in your rooms , but you mustn't make noise after 1 a.m .

Courses

- 1 Classes started at 9.30 a.m . every day . Students mustn't / shouldn't be late .
- 2 If you are late , you have to / should go to the office and sign the late book before joining your class .
- 3 We provided all books for our courses . You don't have to bring any books besides a dictionary .
- 4 You don't have to take the special computer course , but we think all our students will find it useful .
- 5 There are social activities , sports and excursions after class every day . you don't have to do any of these , but if you want to , you should sign the list by 11 a.m

ما هي صفاتك الشخصية

What's your personality type ?

Vocabulary :

personality شخصية , relaxed مُسترخي , surgeon طبيب جراح

- Adjectives that mentioned in the article :

No	Word	Meaning	No	Word	Meaning
1	ambitious	طموح	5	sociable	اجتماعي
2	hardworking	يعمل بجد	6	suited	مناسب ملائم
3	competitive compete (v.)	تنافسي	7	patient	صبور
4	relaxed	مُسترخي	8	valuable value (n.)	ثمين ، قيم

AB / B) Complete these sentence .

- 1 He gets angry if
- 2 I get embarrassed if
- 3 She gets excited when
- 4 I'll be happy if
- 5 They'll be sorry if
- 6 Your brother will be annoyed if
- 7 My mother would be pleased if
- 8 My friend would be surprised if



If only

Q : Use each question to make : a) one sentence with I wish ; and b) one third conditional sentence .

1 Why didn't I ask Hisham to be in the team ?

- I wish I had asked Hisham to be in the team .

-

2 Why didn't I find out more about the company before the interview ?

- I wish I had found out more about the company before the interview

-

3 Why did I ride my friend's motorbike ?

- I wish I hadn't ridden my friend's motorbike .

-

4 Why didn't I check the brakes before I left home ?

- I wish I had checked the brakes before I left home .

-

5 Why did I forget to tell them about my previous experience ?

- I wish I remembered to tell them about my previous experience .

-

6 Why didn't I score that penalty ?

- I wish I had scored that penalty .

-

SPELLING

Q\ Complete each word with the right ending.

- 1 fract ness
- 2 ineffic tion
- 2 unfortun age
- 4 independ al
- 5 unusu fy
- 6 identi vise
- 7 super ate
- 8 wit ent
- 9 applica ure
- 10 discour ient

Q : Write an e-mail telling a friend a bout a company you have recently setup with a friend or relative .

Dear Suha ,

How are you ? I hope that you are well , I'm sorry I haven't been in touch recently . This year has been really busy . My sister Noor and I setup our own company

last June . It's called Noor and Nada jewellery . We produce fantastic pieces of jewels , rings , necklaces and bracelets .

We invested a lot of money in the business , so we are not yet making a profit , but sales are very good . Our products are very original and they are very popular in the gulf .

Last month we went to Lebanon , there was a good exhibition there .

We found a lot of new designs there . They were great . Luckily , While I was shopping yesterday . I met our old friend sally Ali . Do you remember her ?

Now she is a journalist in " Fashion " magazine , she promised me that she would offer me a lot of help in my project . Let's keep in touch . Come and stay with us whenever you like .

Lots of love

Nada

Q \ Write an e-mail about a really bad day out where everything wrong .

I had a terrible day last Saturday . I wish I had stayed in bed then all this would not have happened . I had promised my friends to go together to cinema .

The bad luck started when we were in the car and I found that brakes didn't work . We were really scared . The car ran into a tree and our friend Zeki was hurt too much . If only I had checked the car before I went out , that wouldn't have happened . You can't imagine , we were too late to arrive the hospital because of the traffic jam , and when we arrived there . The doctor said that Zeki was not well and he should stay in the hospital .

We spent that night in the hospital and we were really worried about Zeki's condition . I felt very guilty . If I hadn't driven too fast , that wouldn't have happened . My friend Nabeel was with me in the hospital , he blamed me for bad driving .

In fact , I can't forget that day , but fortunately we all left the hospital the next morning .

See you soon

Best wishes

مطلوب موظفين طموحين ونشيطين

Ambitious , energetic staff wanted

Vocabulary :

No	word	meaning	No	word	meaning
1	a good record	تسجيل جيد	5	considerable	جدير بالاهتمام
2	ambitious	طموح	6	suited	مناسب ملائم
3	coach (v.)	تنافسي	7	patient	صبور
4	competitive salary	راتب تنافسي	8	valuable value (n.)	ثمين ، قيم

AB / A) Page 85 .

No.	الكلمة	المرادفة
1	راتب تنافسي a competitive salary	a good salary , compared with other employers
2	ambitious طموح	this means that you really want to succeed
3	vacancy وظيفة شاغرة	the company has a space for a new employee
4	considerable كبير ، ضخمة	a lot (of)
5	equivalent مساو ، مكافئ	the same as or similar to

Q : Choose from the list below : (vacancies , competitive salary)

① We offer a competitive salary and excellent terms and conditions .

لندن وسط في الجديدة مكاتبنا في يقع ، الزبائن خدمة لقسم ، شاغرة وظائف لدينا

② We have vacancies for customer service staff , based in our new offices in central London .

الرفع خاص وحصري لشبكة مواقع

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لكل ما يخص طلبة السادس الابتدائي

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الاعداد الفني و الترتيب و الحزاين

الادمونة: مينا احمد

MENA AL-AHMED